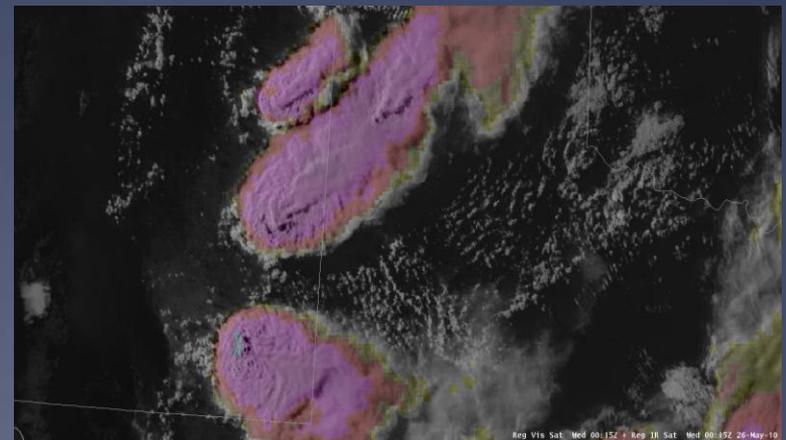
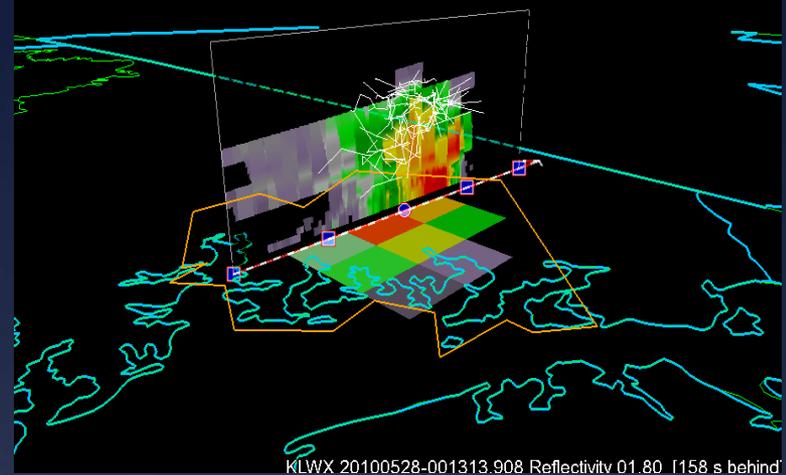


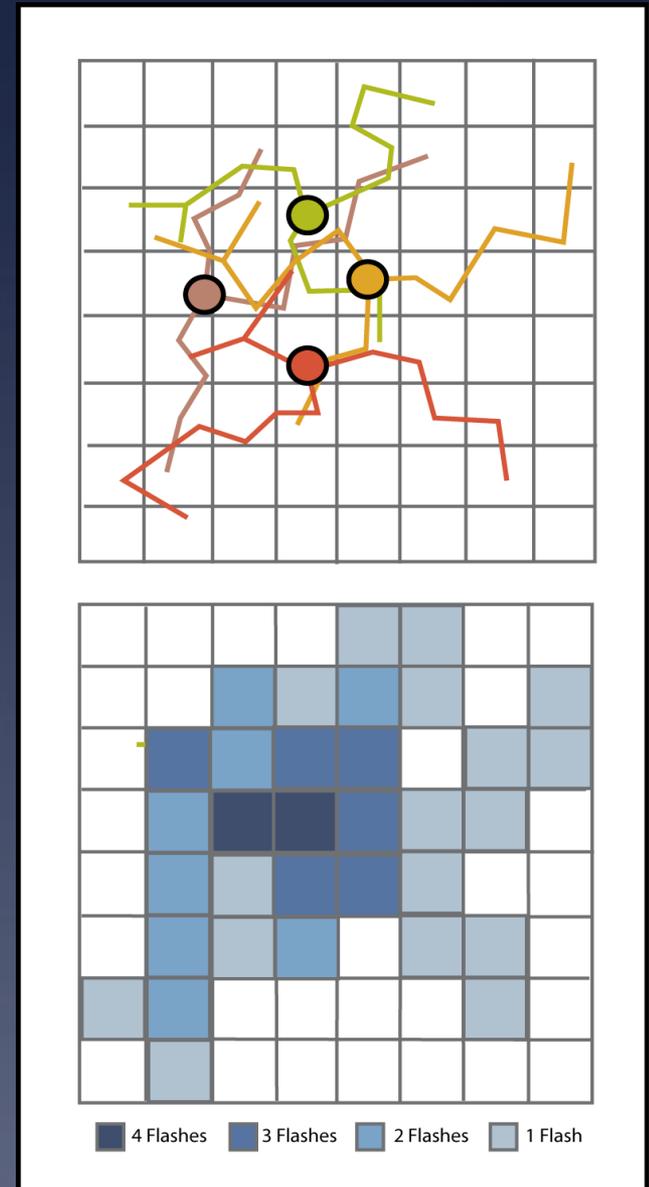
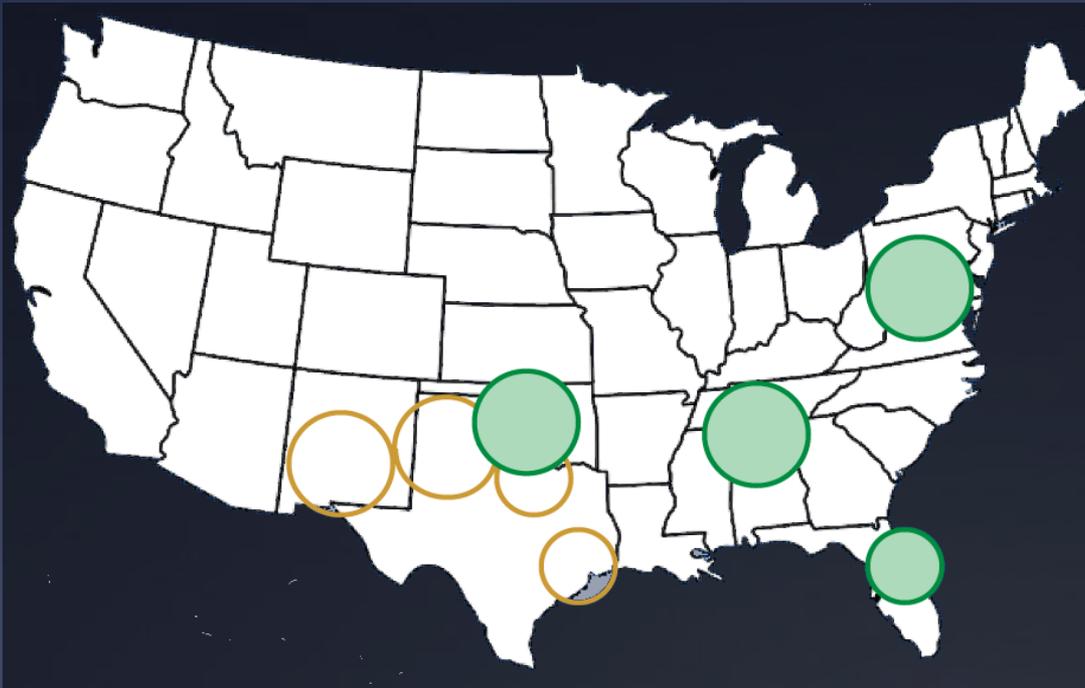
# GLM in the GOES-R Proving Ground and HWT Spring Experiment

Kristin M. Kuhlman (CIMMS/NSSL)  
Christopher Siewert (CIMMS/SPC)  
Geoffrey Stano (NASA/SPORT)  
Eric Bruning (TTU)



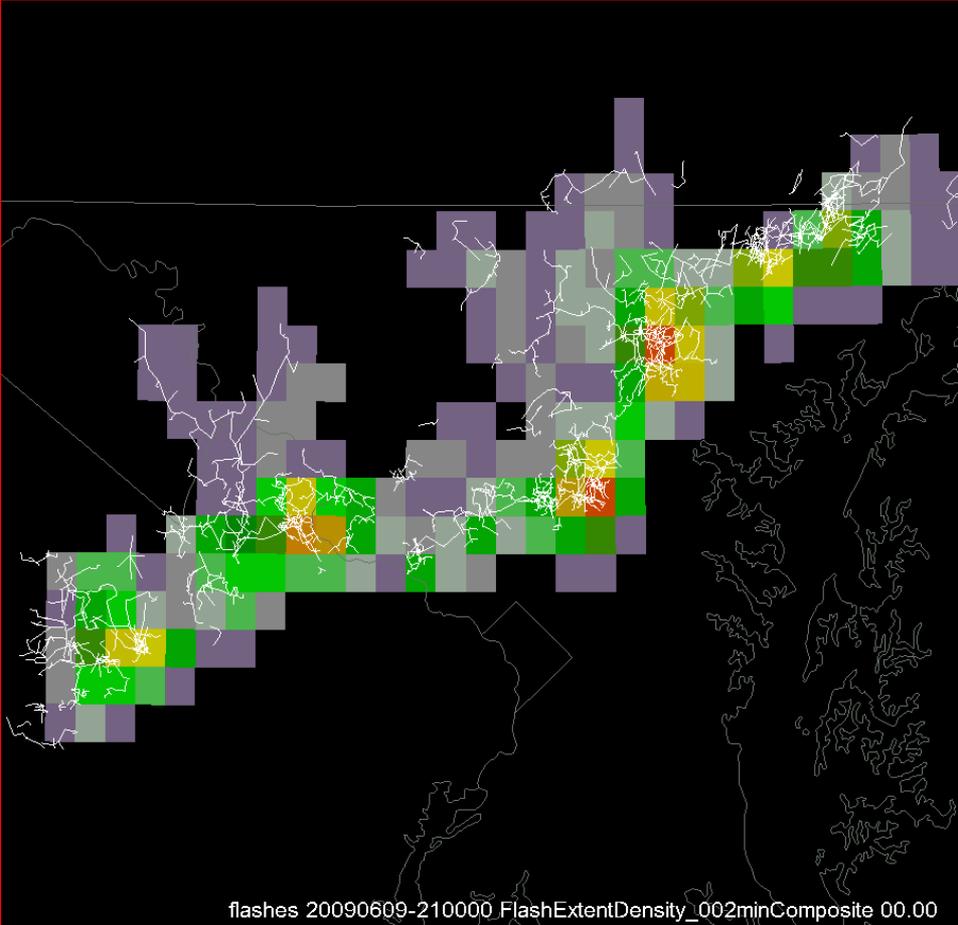
# Creation of the PGLM product

- \* Flash sorting – real-time - WDSSII
- \* Flash Extent Density – Flash Footprint

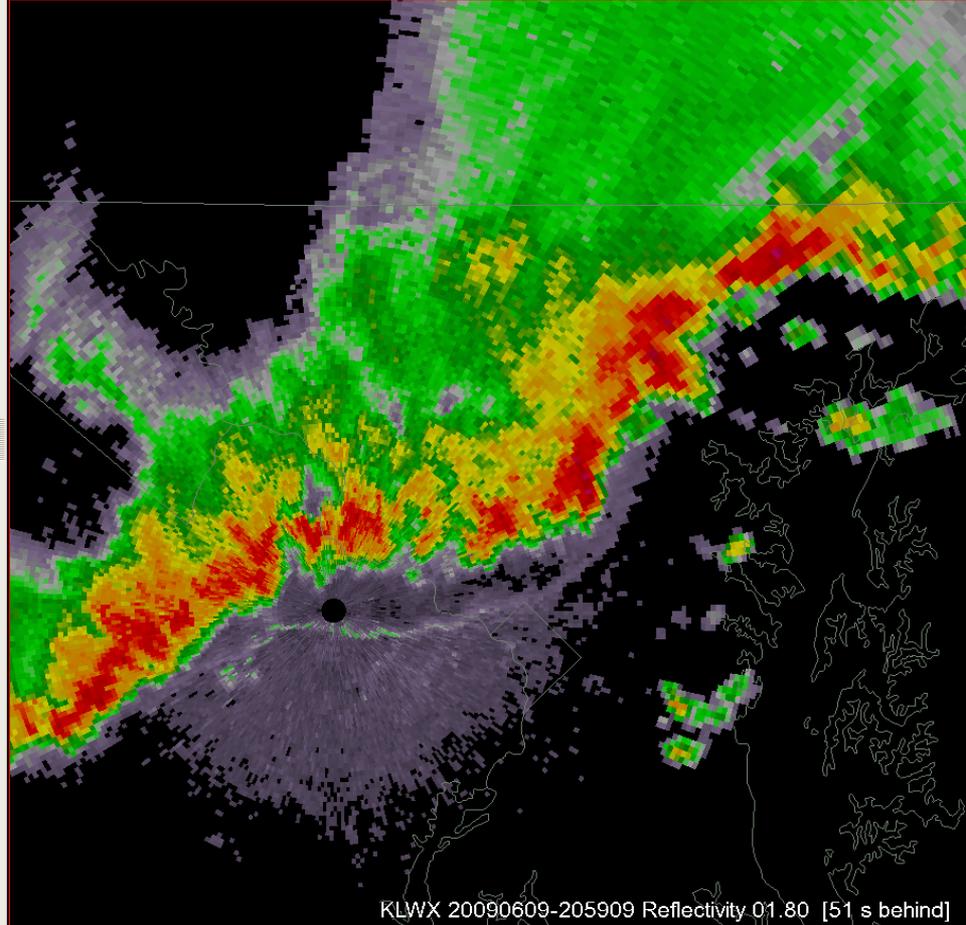


# Creation of the PGLM product

MD <1.0 1.0-1.5 3.0-5.0 7.5-10.0 15.0-20.0 30.0-40.0 50.0-75.0 number/(min km<sup>2</sup>)

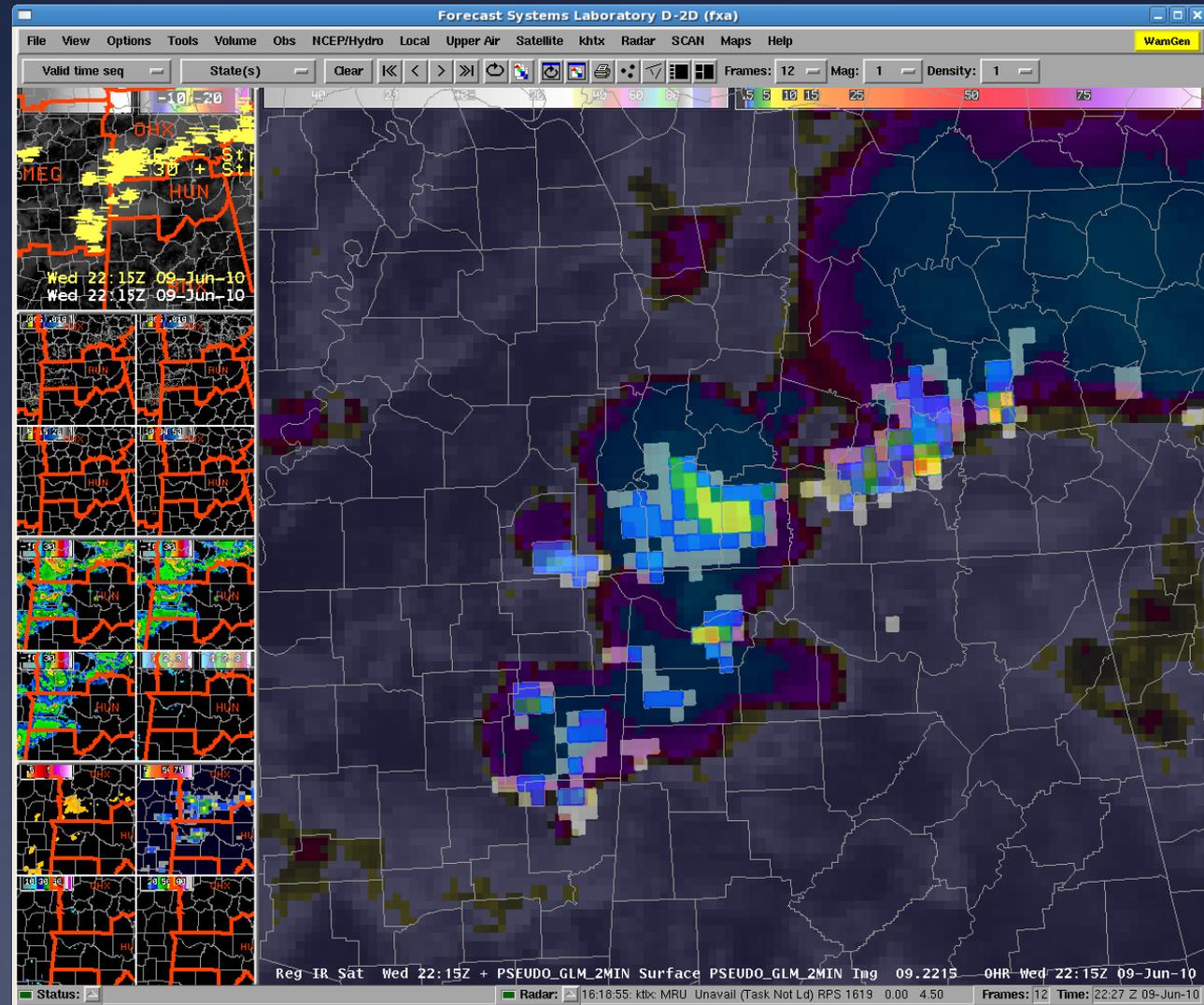


na <-33 10 13 18 28 33 38 43 48 53 63 68 73 77 93+ dBZ



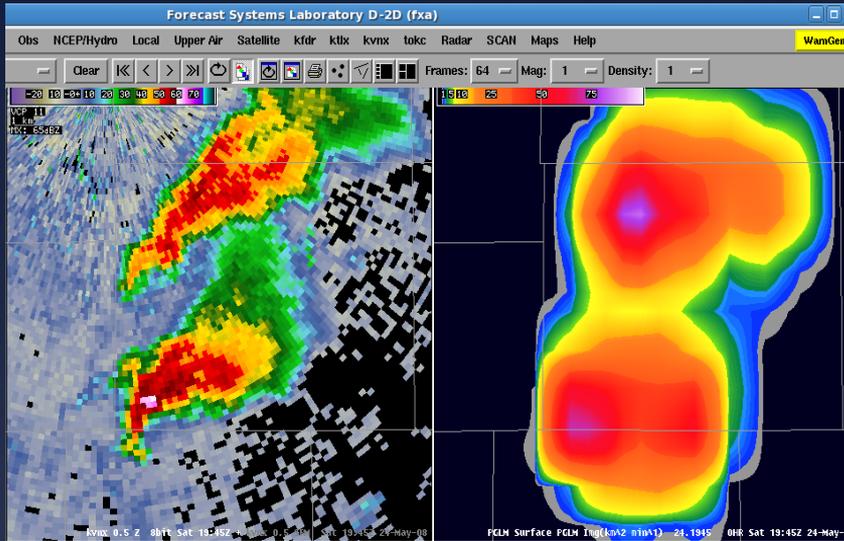
# Real-time display in AWIPS

- \* For use in storm interrogation and warning decision making.
- \* Forecaster chosen overlays and display methods



# Archive Case Event

24 May 2008; 1700-2100 UTC



\* “The pseudo-GLM provided frequent updates to monitor updraft strength and character between scans.”

\* “The lightning data was helpful, yet confusing, because there were several lightning jumps as the updrafts cycled.”

\* “I felt that lightning data greatly aided me in the forecast process. I would reference it many times in the formation of my warning polygons and to make sure I was confident in my warnings.”

## Event Lead Times

Forecaster	Tornado #1 (1927-1939)	Tornado #2 (1945-1956)	Tornado #3 (2007-2016)
A	24	18	22
B	22	17	39
C	20	16	7
D	32	17	14
E	11	29	11
F	20	22	44
G	2	20	42
H	15	18	40
I	20	38	15
J	9	27	35
K	0	15	25
L	0	0	0
<b>ACTUAL</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>

# Forecaster Feedback from 2010



“We saw several instances where the total lightning was picking up on storms before the AWIPS lightning [NLDN] program picked up on them. One could see the utility of this in the future, bringing with it a potential for lightning statements and potentially lightning based warnings.”

-Pat Spoden (SOO, NWSFO Paducah, KY)

\* <http://ewp.nssl.noaa.gov/>

\* <http://goesrhwt.blogspot.com/>

# Forecaster Feedback from 2010

- \* “lightning data provide a reassurance that I can see leading me to make a warning decision a little earlier due to having more confidence in imminent severe weather.”
- \* “would be of great benefit to aviation forecasting in those situations where there is a developing shower or embedded thunderstorms in stratiform rain.”
- \* “[GLM] will also prove very beneficial as we get more into decision support services, especially to support the safety of responders to incidents who are exposed to lightning hazards.”  
-- Frank Alsheimer (SOO, NWSFO Charleston, SC)



# Suggestions for future testing:

- \* **Additional Products:**

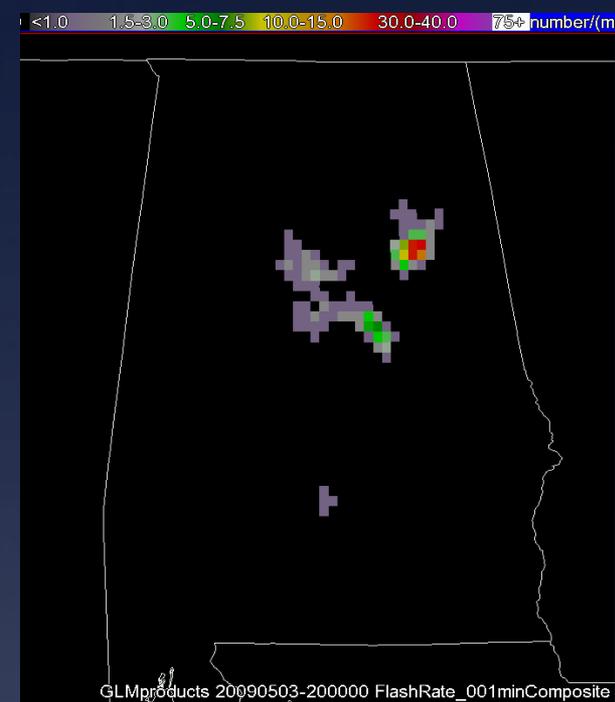
- \* Rate of change of flash rate (as a gridded product, not a line graph)

- \* **More Events:**

- \* Winter Weather (convective snow bands)
- \* Landfalling tropical cyclones
- \* Fire & Aviation Applications

- \* **Increased guidance from research**

- \* Flash rates expected with different convective modes and associated severe weather occurrence
- \* Relationship of flash density with radar signatures typical of severe weather



# Products for 2011

- \* Flash Initiations (First Group) - (similar to NLDN displays or density product)
- \* Flash rate track product (similar to MESH/rotation track products also available)
- \* Lightning Probability

